

NAME:

TEACHER:

**CHANGES IN HEALTH AND MEDICINE,
c.1340 to the present day**

Booklet 3

Developments in patient care

**Developments in public health and
welfare over time**

Date marked	Comment

The role of voluntary charities and endowed hospitals up to the late eighteenth century

Read p (changes in health and medicine)

The influence of Florence Nightingale on nursing from the mid nineteenth century

Read p 98 - 100(Changes in health and medicine)

Create a fact file about Florence Nightingale. Make sure that it includes the following points:

Background?

Reasons for wanting to go to the Crimea.

Conditions in hospitals in Scutari.

Her work in the Crimea.



A large rectangular area containing horizontal dotted lines for writing. The lines are evenly spaced and extend across most of the width of the page, leaving a margin on the left and right sides. This area is intended for the student to write their fact file about Florence Nightingale.

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The influence of Betsi Cadwaladr on nursing from the mid nineteenth century

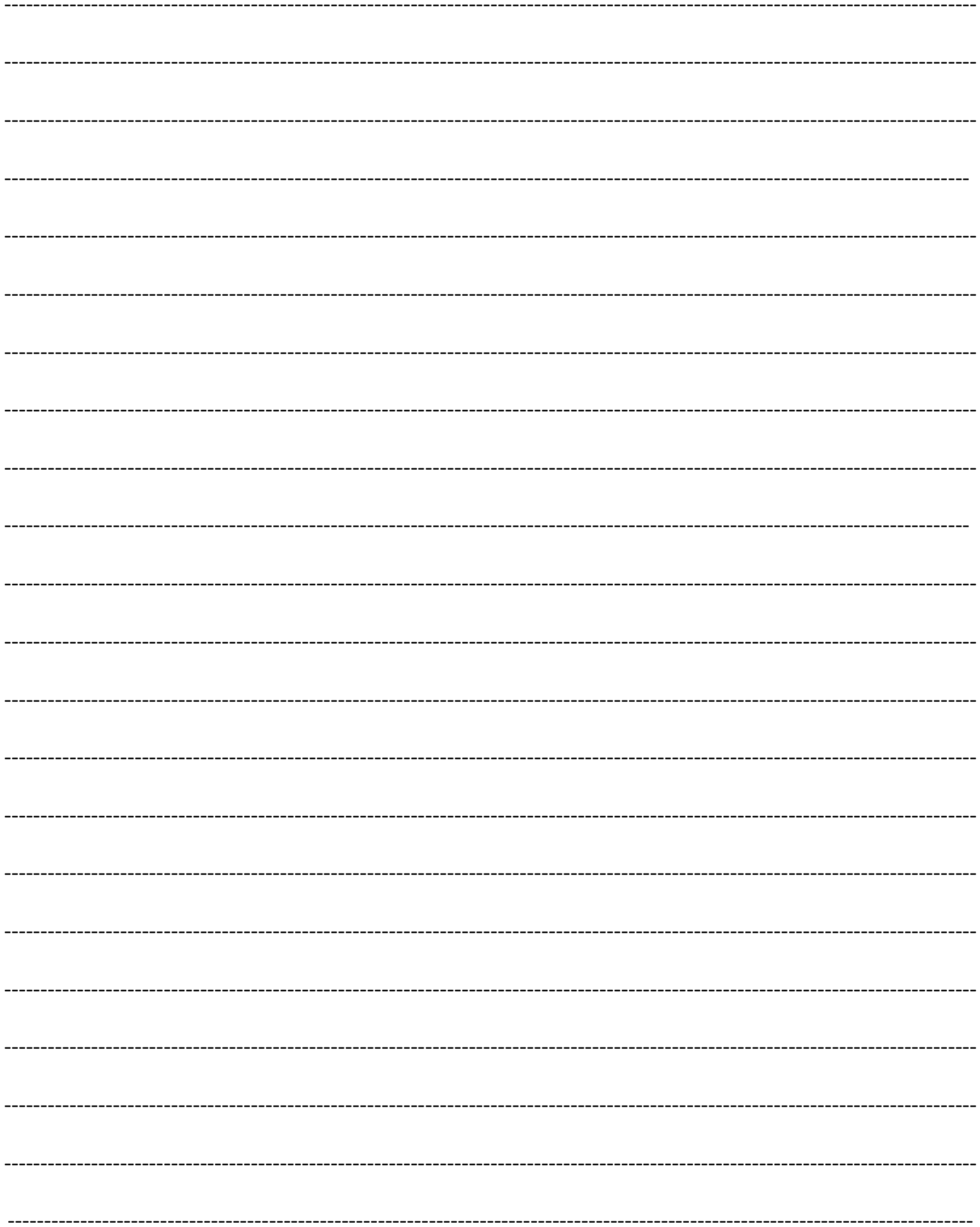
Create a fact file about Betsi Cadwaladr. Make sure that it includes the following points:

Background

Work in the Crimea.



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Aneurin Bevan and the setting up of the NHS after World war II

Read p 105 -111(Changes in health and medicine)

Answer the following questions:

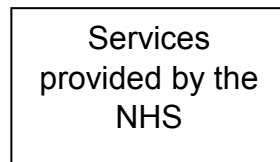
What report identified the need for a National Health Service and why?

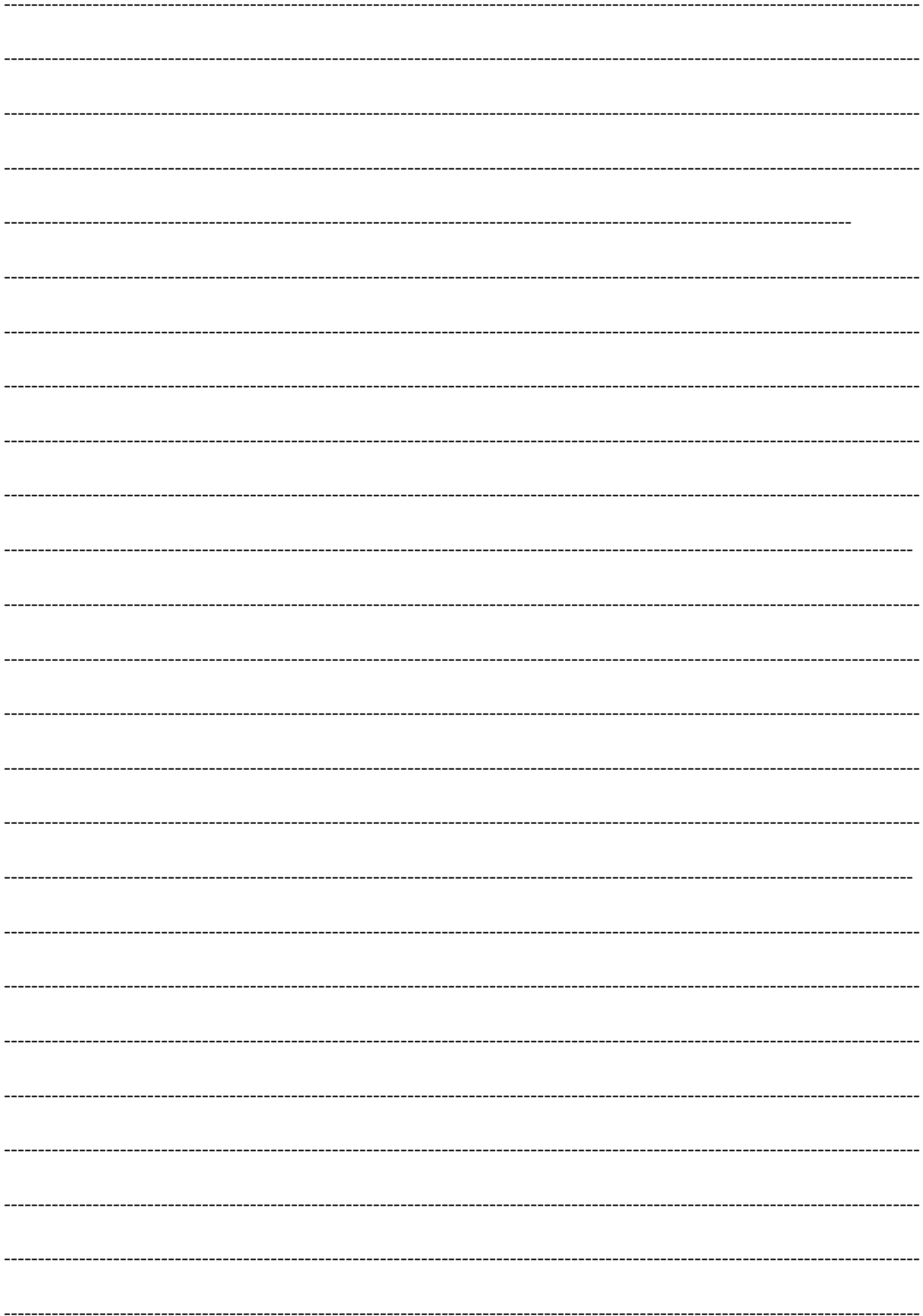
Who was Aneurin Bevan and what was his role?

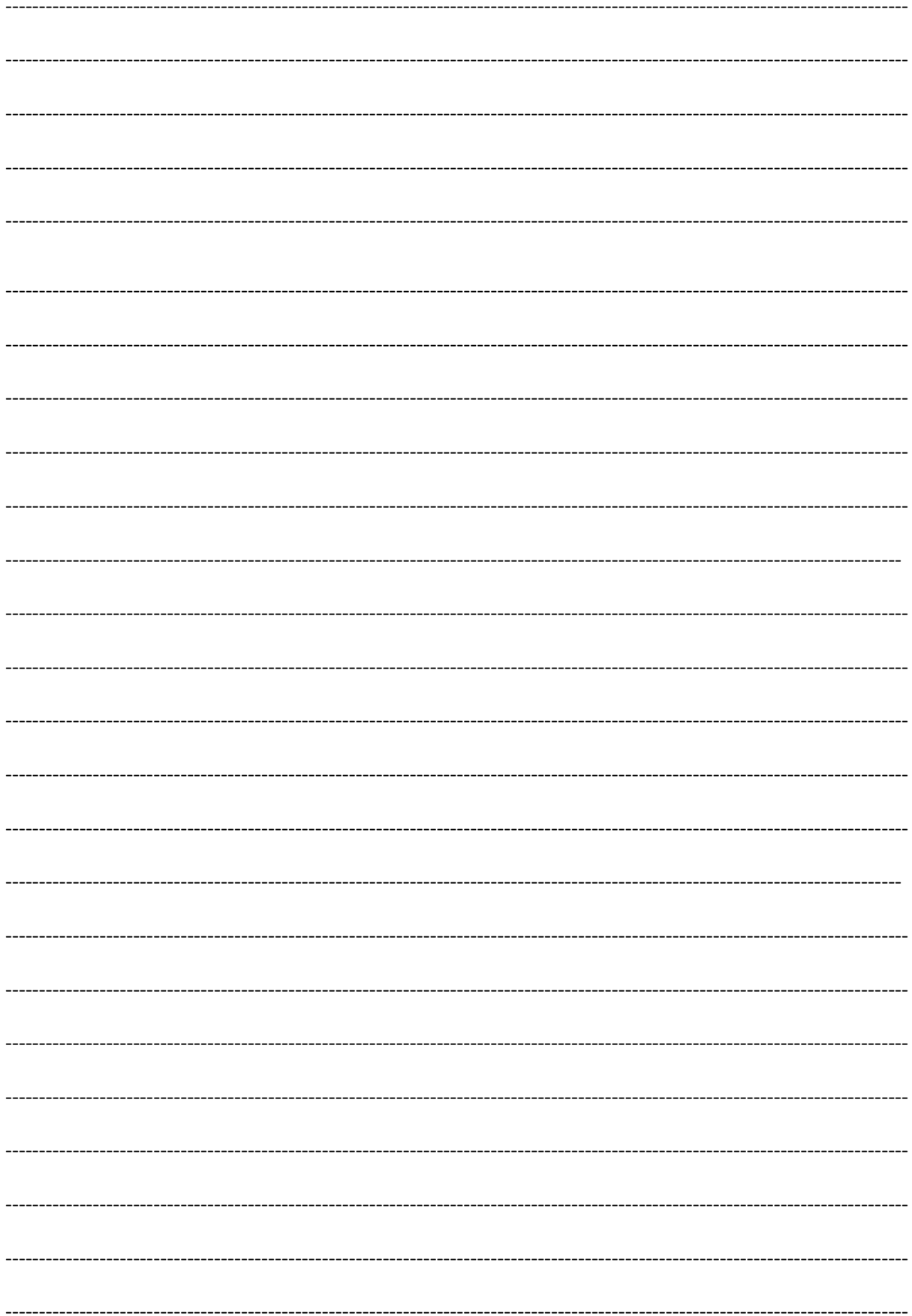
Why did Bevan face opposition when trying to create the NHS and how did he overcome this?

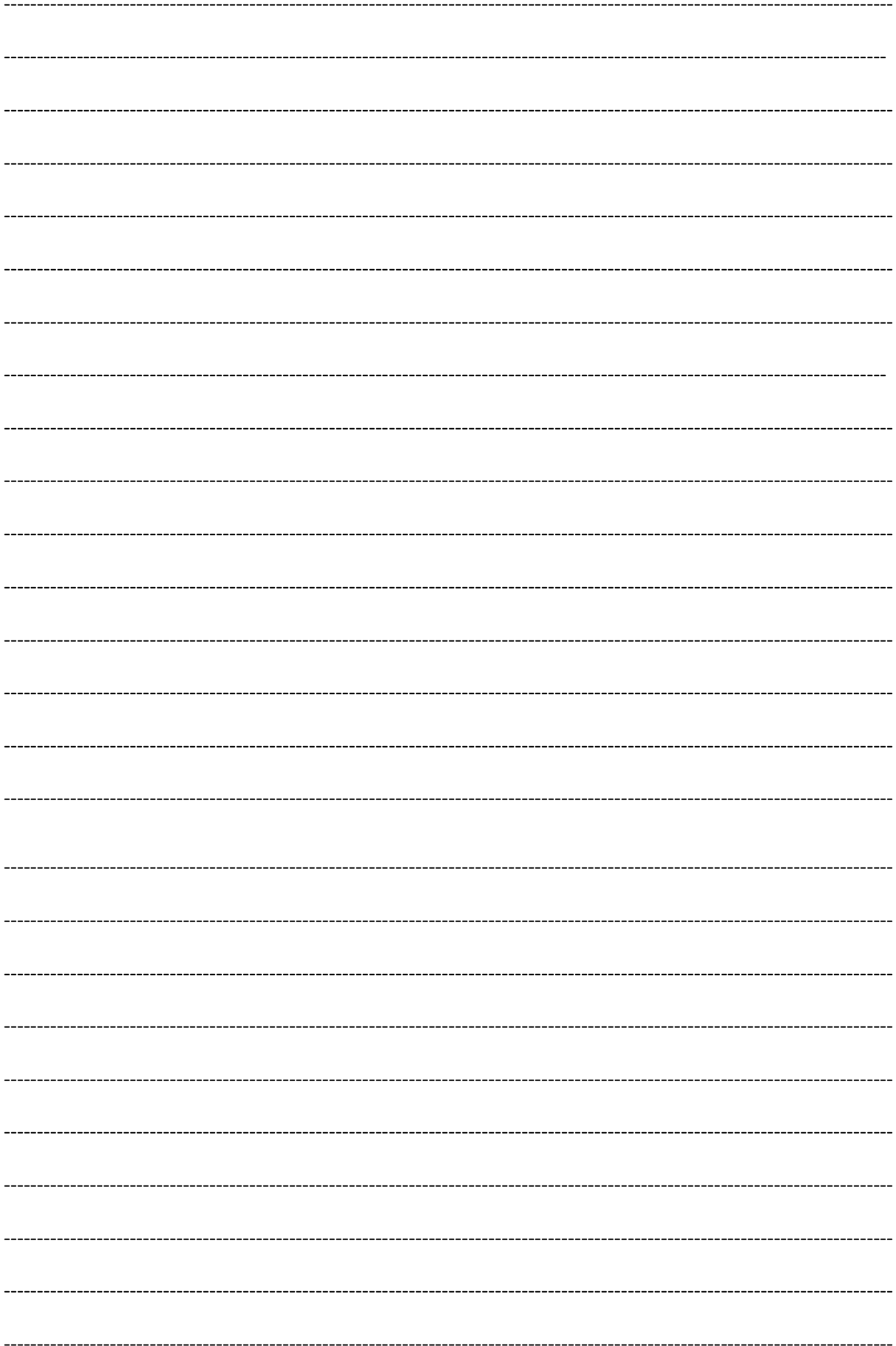
What were the benefits of the NHS when it was created?

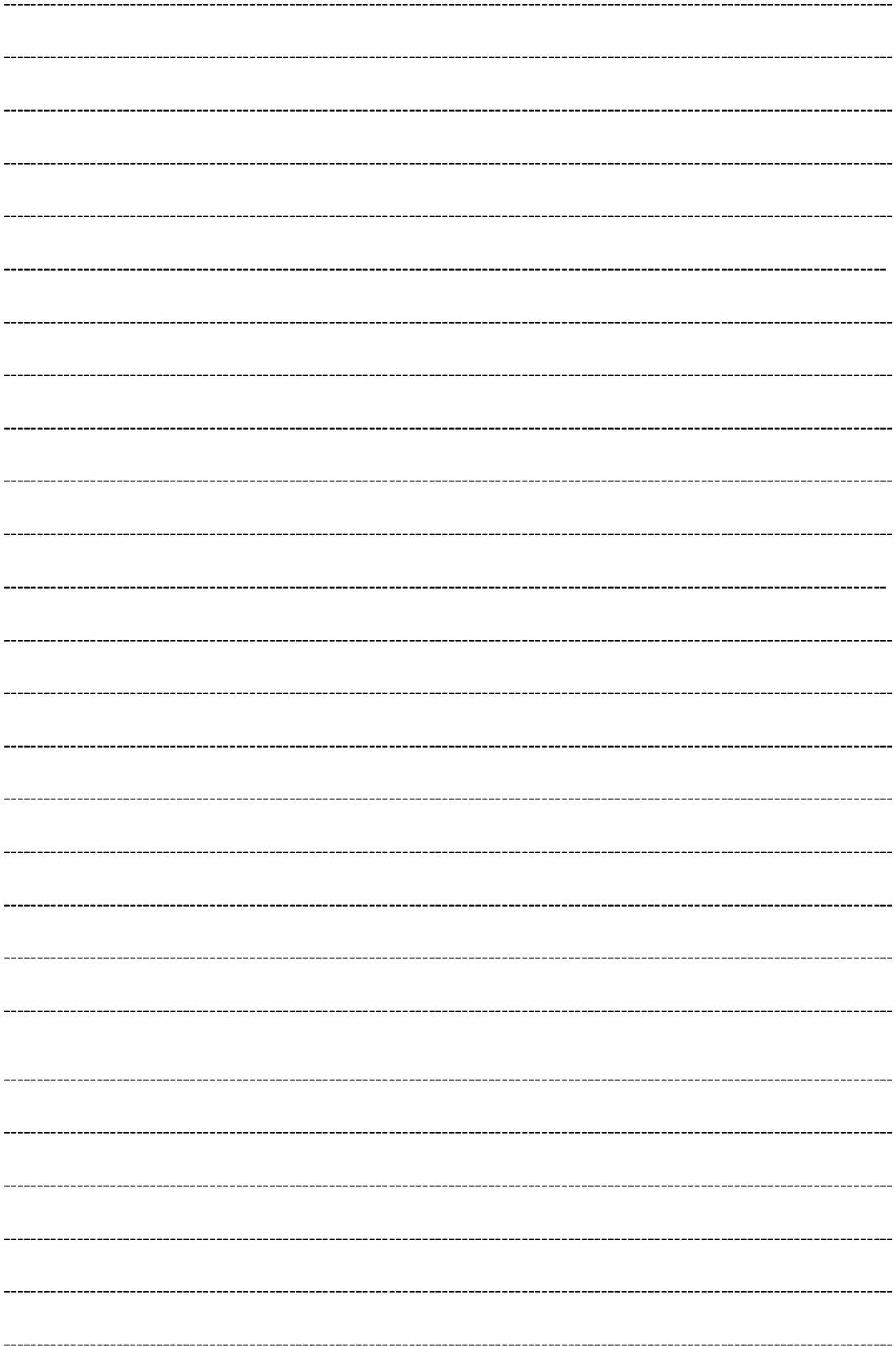
Create a mind map illustrating the services provided by the NHS

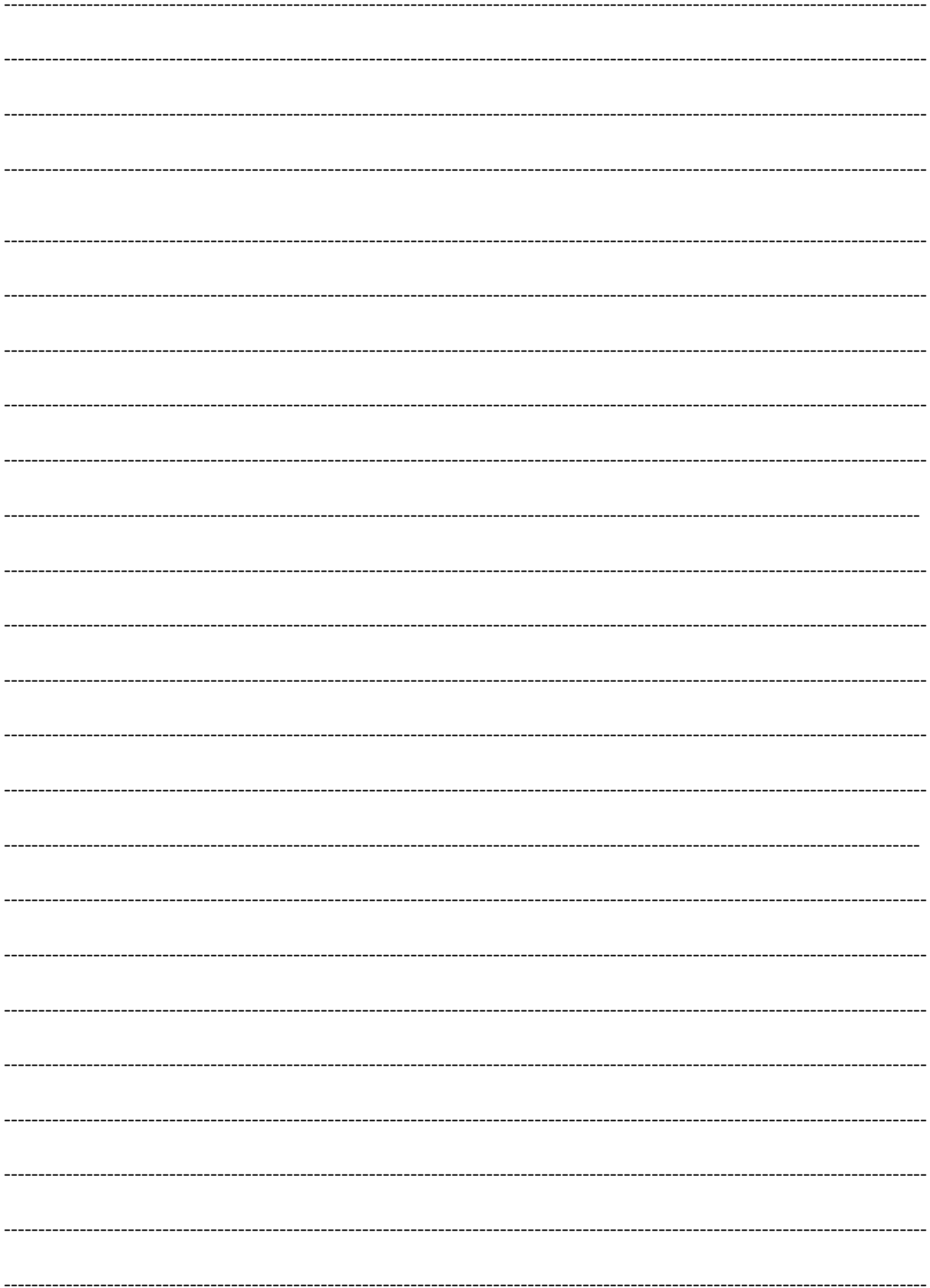












Developments in public health and welfare

Key Question

How effective were attempts to improve public health and welfare over time?

Content

Standards in public health and hygiene from the fourteenth century to the eighteenth century

Content

The impact of industrialisation on public health in the nineteenth century

Read p85 - 90 (changes in health and medicine)

What is Industrialisation?

The process in which Britain transformed itself from an agricultural society into one based on the manufacturing of goods. Manual labour was now overtaken by machines and industrial cities developed.

How did Industrialisation lead to crime?

Very large towns grew up during the Industrial Revolution. By the early 19th century London had expanded greatly, Manchester and other northern towns had come into existence and, in Wales Merthyr Tydfil had become the largest industrial town. The expansion of these towns tended to be unplanned.

Content

The work of Edwin Chadwick leading to Victorian improvements in public health

Create a fact file about Edwin Chadwick. Make sure that it includes the following points:

Who was he?

His belief in the miasma theory

His work as Poor Law Commissioner.

His report to the government of living conditions in towns.

His recommendations

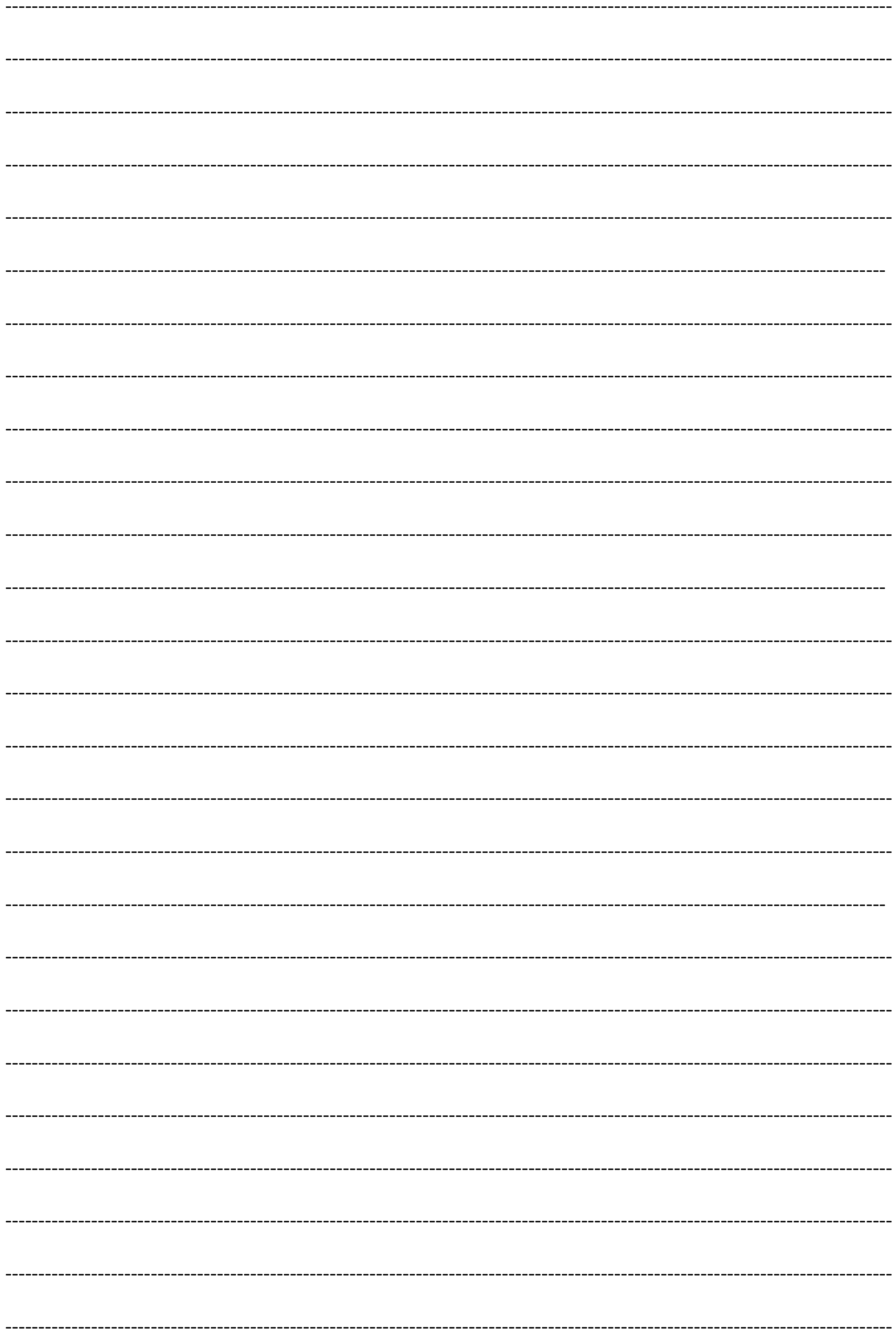


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Fill in the following table:

Year	Act of Parliament	What it did to improve public health
1848		
1866		
1875		



Content

Efforts to improve housing and reduce pollution in the twentieth century

Read p103 – 104 (changes in health and medicine)

Fill in the following mind map illustrating attempts by the government to provide healthier housing and cleaner air. Use the following headings:

Banning of back to back housing

'Home for Heroes'

Slum clearance

The Clean Air Act, 1956

Attempts to
improve
housing and
provide clean
air

QUESTION 2

This question is about developments in public health and welfare over time.

Look at the three sources below which show living conditions over time and answer the question that follows.

Source A



[A Tudor street scene

Source B



[An industrial town in the nineteenth century]

Source C



[A housing development in the 1930s]

Use Sources A, B and C above to identify one similarity and one difference in living conditions over time. [4]

[Use at least two of the sources to answer the question]

Content

Efforts to improve public health and welfare in the twenty first century; campaigns, fitness drives, healthy eating

