**CWESTIWN 1**

Arholwr yn unig.

**Mae’r cwestiwn hwn yn sôn am ddiwedd Gweriniaeth Weimar.**

Astudiwch y ffynhonnell isod ac yna atebwch y cwestiwn sy’n dilyn.

**Ffynhonnell A**



[Ffotograff o aelodau o’r SA mewn gorymdaith ym Merlin, dechrau 1932]

Defnyddiwch Ffynhonnell A a’r hyn rydych yn ei wybod i ddisgrifio rôl yr SA. [6]

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**Trowch drosodd.**

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Arholwr yn unig.

**CWESTIWN 2**

Arholwr yn unig.

**Mae’r cwestiwn hwn yn sôn am ymdrech y Natsïaid i atgyfnerthu eu grym.**

Disgrifiwch yr hyn ddigwyddodd yn ystod Noson y Cyllyll Hirion. [8]

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**CWESTIWN 3**

**Mae’r cwestiwn hwn yn sôn am ddefnydd y Natsïaid o fraw a pherswâd.**

Astudiwch y ffynhonnell isod ac yna atebwch y cwestiwn sy’n dilyn.

**Ffynhonnell B**



[Poster Natsïaidd o ganol yr 1930au. Mae’r pennawd yn dweud:

Mae Hitler yn adeiladu. Helpwch ef. Prynwch nwyddau Almaeneg.]

Beth oedd pwrpas Ffynhonnell B? [8]

*[Defnyddiwch fanylion o Ffynhonnell B a'r hyn rydych chi'n ei wybod a'i ddeall am y cyd- destun hanesyddol i ateb y cwestiwn.]*

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**CWESTIWN 4**

**Mae’r cwestiwn hwn yn sôn am adferiad Gweriniaeth Weimar.**

Astudiwch y ffynonellau isod ac yna atebwch y cwestiwn sy’n dilyn.

**Ffynhonnell C**

Mae tair miliwn o bobl heb waith. Mae'r llywodraeth yn gweithio i guddio'r dioddefaint. Maen nhw'n dweud y daw eto haul ar fryn (silver linings). Mae pethau'n gwella iddyn nhw ac yn gwaethygu i ni. Mae'n anorfod y bydd y polisïau anghyfrifol hyn yn arwain at gwymp llwyr ein pobl.

[Joseph Goebbels, aelod o'r Blaid Natsïaidd, yn ysgrifennu mewn pamffled o'r enw ‘Rydyn ni'n Mynnu’, a gafodd ei gyhoeddi yn 1927]

**Ffynhonnell D**

“Dim ond ar yr wyneb y mae'r sefyllfa economaidd yn ffynnu. Mae'r Almaen mewn gwirionedd yn dawnsio ar lethrau llosgfynydd. Pe bai'n rhaid ad-dalu'r benthyciadau tymor-byr i America, byddai cyfran helaeth o economi'r wlad yn dymchwel.”

[Gustav Stresemann, Gweinidog Tramor yr Almaen, mewn araith i Gynghrair y Cenhedloedd (Medi 1929)]

Pa un o'r ffynonellau sydd fwyaf defnyddiol i hanesydd sy’n astudio economi Gweriniaeth Weimar? [12]

*[Yn eich ateb dylech gyfeirio at y ddwy ffynhonnell a defnyddio'r hyn rydych chi'n ei wybod a'i ddeall am y cyd-destun hanesyddol.]*

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**CWESTIWN 5**

**Mae’r cwestiwn hwn yn sôn am bolisi economaidd, cymdeithasol a hiliol y Natsïaid**

**A wnaeth bywyd wella i bob Almaenwr yn yr Almaen Natsïaidd yn yr 1930au? [16]**

[Defnyddiwch yr hyn rydych yn ei wybod a'i ddeall am y mater i gefnogi eich ateb. Mae marciau am sillafu, atalnodi a defnyddio gramadeg ac iaith arbenigol yn gywir yn cael eu rhoi am y cwestiwn hwn.] [3]

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